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RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since November, 1905.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

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|---|--|
| I. General Works. Theory and its History. | VIII. Money, Banking and Exchange. |
| II. The Labor Problem. | IX. Finance and Taxation. |
| III. Socialism. | X. Capital and its Organization: Combinations. |
| IV. Land and Agrarian Problems. | XI. Economic History. |
| V. Population and Migration. | XII. Description of Industries and Resources. |
| VI. Transportation. | XIII. Statistical Theory and Practice. |
| VII. Foreign Trade and Colonization. | |
| XIV. Not Classified. | |

I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- BEAUREGARD (P.). *Éléments d'économie politique*. Paris: Picard. 1905. 8vo. 5 fr.
- BOWER (F.). *A Dictionary of Economic Terms*. New York. 1905.
- EICHTHAL (Ed.). *La formation des richesses. Les conditions sociales actuelles*. Paris: Guillaumin. 1906. 8vo.
- [Announced.]
- ESSLEN (J.). *Das Gesetz des abnehmenden Bodenertrages seit Justus v. Liebig*. Munich: J. Schweitzer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 298. 8 m.
- [Part I. gives a history of dogma since Liebig; Part II. considers the bearings on intensive and extensive agriculture, agricultural improvements, foreign competition. The author is Doktor der Staatswirtschaft; the book scholarly and thorough.]
- GOSCHEN (Viscount). *Essays and Addresses on Economic Questions. 1865-1893*. London: Edward Arnold. 1905. 8vo. pp. 354. 15s.
- [A welcome collection of important papers upon banking, currency, crises, distribution, and other subjects. The author has added to the original addresses both introductory and supplementary notes.]
- JEVONS (H. S.). *Essays on Economics*. London: Macmillan. 8vo. 5s.
- LEXIS (W.). *Das Wesen der Kultur*. Berlin and Leipzig: B. G. Teubner. 1905.
- [An introductory essay for Paul Hinneberg's work, *Die Kultur der Gegenwart*.]
- LORIA (A.). *La morphologie sociale. Conférences tenues à l'Université nouvelle de Bruxelles au mois de mars, 1905*. Paris: Giard & Brière. 1905. 8vo. 5 fr.
- MANNSTADT (H.). *Die kapitalistische Anwendung der Maschinerie*. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 110. chart. 2 m.
- MILLE (J.). *J. F. Le Trosne. 1728-1780. Un physiocrate oublié*. Paris: Larou. 1905. 8vo. pp. 362. 5 fr.
- MOLINARI (G. de). *Questions économiques*. Paris: Guillaumin. 1905. 18mo. pp. 387. 3.30 fr.
- [Collected essays and articles on interest, protection, the gold standard, etc.]
- OSWALT (H.). *Vorträge über wirtschaftliche Grundbegriffe*. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 185. 2.50 m.
- PETTY (Sir William). *Les œuvres économiques*. Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière. 1905. 8vo. pp. 725. 17 fr.
- [A French translation, based chiefly on Hull's edition of Petty's writings.]
- PHILIPPOVICH (E. v.). *Individuelle*

Verantwortlichkeit und gegenseitige Hilfe im Wirtschaftsleben. Vienna: publ. by the University. 8vo. pp. 56.

[Inaugural address as rector of the University of Vienna; the theme being that individual responsibility, in conjunction with institutions for mutual aid, is essential to social progress.]

RAFFEL (Fr.). Englische Freihändler vor Adam Smith. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1905. 8vo. pp. 198. 5 m.

[Published as supplement to Zeitschr. für ges. Staatswissenschaft, at a reduced price for subscribers.]

ROBERTSON (W. B.). Foundations of Political Economy. London: Scott. 8vo. 5s.

SEAGER (H. R.). Introduction to Economics. 3d edition. New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1905. 8vo. pp. 618.

[Contains two new chapters on public finance.]

SMALL (A. W.). General Sociology: An Exposition of the Main Development of Sociological Theory from Spencer to Ratzenhofer. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press. 1905. 8vo. pp. 729. \$4.00.

[An interesting attempt to treat the works of Spencer, Schäffle, and Ratzenhofer as parts of one systematic whole.]

STAMMLER (R.). Wirtschaft und Recht nach der materialistischen Geschichtsauffassung. Eine sozial-philos. Untersuchung. 2 verbesserte Auflage. Leipzig: Veit & Co. 8vo. pp. 710. 15 m.

[The author is Professor of Law at Halle. The first edition appeared in 1896.]

TONIOLO (G.). L'odierno problema sociologico: studio storico-critico. Florence: 1905. 8vo. pp. 355.

WARD (Lester F.). Sociologie pure. Traduit de l'anglais par F. Weil. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1905. 8vo. 2 vols. 18 fr.

In Periodicals.

BONNAUD (P.). Un agronome français au XVI^e siècle. Journ. des Écon., Oct. [Reviews the writings of Olivier de Serres.]

COHN (G.). Political Economy in Germany. Econ. Journ., Dec. [A letter describing the Verein für Sozial-Politik and the spirit of German Political Economy.]

DAVENPORT (H. J.). Doctrinal Tendencies,—Fetter, Flux, Seager, Carver. Yale Rev., Nov., 1905. [A general review and criticism.]

EBERSTADT (R.). Die Spekulation, ihr Begriff und ihr Wesen. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4. [The object of the paper is to distinguish between an economically justifiable and socially useful speculation in securities and produce, and a parasitic, harmful land speculation.]

HALDANE (R. B.). Modern Logicians and Economic Methods. Econ. Journ., Dec. [A conservative paper on questions of method.]

HARMS (B.). Darstellung und Kritik der Wirtschafts und Betriebs systematik im Sombartschen "Kapitalismus." Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4. [Another criticism of Sombart.]

HOBSON (J. A.). The Marginal Theory of Distribution. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept., 1905. [Argues that "the whole idea of a separate product for a marginal or any other laborer in a business "plexus" is "unscientific."]

KRAUS (O.). Die aristotelische Werttheorie in ihren Beziehungen zu den Lehren der modernen Psychologenschule. Zeitschr. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 4.

LANG (A.). Franz Reuleaux und die Maschinenwissenschaft. Zeitschr. f. Soc., Dec.

TÖNNIES (F.). Zur naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaftslehre, II., Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4.

WEBER (M.). Roscher und Knies und die logischen Probleme der historischen Nationalökonomie, II., Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4. [Of sixty pages devoted to "Knies and the Problem of Irrationality," Knies receives three, Münsterberg, Simmel, and Gotte the rest.]

WELSFORD (J. W.). Cobden's Foreign Teacher. Nat. Rev., Dec., 1905. [An appreciation of Bastiat.]

II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

- BELLOM (M.).** Les lois d'assurance ouvrière à l'étranger. Tome III. Assurance contre l'invalidité. Paris: Rousseau. 1905. 8vo. 15 fr.
- BENOIST (C.).** L'organisation du travail. Tome I. Mines de houille, métallurgie, construction mécanique, verrerie, industrie textile. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1905. 8vo. 10 fr.
- BITTMANN (K.).** Die badische Fabrikinspektion im ersten Vierteljahrhundert ihrer Tätigkeit 1879-1903. Ein Rückblick auf die Entwicklung der Industrie, Arbeiterschaft, Arbeiterschutzgesetzgebung, und Gewerbeaufsicht. Karlsruhe: Macklot. 1905. 8vo. pp. 452.
[A valuable report.]
- COMMONS (J. R. and others).** Restriction of Output. Eleventh Special Rept., U.S. Dept. of Labor. [The best discussion to date of the actual practices, both of American and British trade unions.]
- DECHESNE (L.).** Syndicats ouvriers belges. Paris: Larose. 1906. 8vo. 2.50 fr.
- FRISCH (W.).** Die Organisationsbestrebungen der Arbeiter in der deutschen Tabaksindustrie. Leipzig: Duncker und Humblot. 1905. 8vo. pp. 360. 5.60 m.
[In Schmoller's Forschungen.]
- GÖHRE (P., editor).** Lebensgeschichte eines deutschen Fabrikarbeiters (M. W. T. Brommes). Jena: E. Diederichs. 1905. 8vo. pp. 381. 4.50 m.
- HERKNER (H.).** Die Arbeiterfrage. Eine Einführung. 4 erweiterte Auflage. Berlin: Guttentag. 1905. 8vo. pp. 652. 9.50 m.
- . Die Bedeutung der Arbeitsfreude für Theorie und Praxis der Volkswirtschaft. Dresden: Jahn und Jaentsch. 1905. pp. 36. 1 m.
[In the series Zeit und Streitfragen.]
- HERZFELD (Elsa G.).** Family Monographs. The History of Twenty-four Families Living in the Middle West Side of New York City. New York. 1905. Publisher of Charities. 8vo. pp. 150.
[A useful investigation.]
- KELLEY (Florence).** Ethical Gains through Legislation. New York: Macmillan. 12mo. pp. 340. \$1.25.
[An interesting study of legislation regulating child labor, the working day, and various conditions of employment. The author speaks from first-hand knowledge of actual conditions.]
- LECOQ (M.).** L'assistance par le travail et les jardins ouvriers en France. Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière. 1906. 8vo. pp. 384. 8 fr.
[An interesting and discriminating account of methods of dealing with the unemployed in France.]
- LEFORT (J.).** Les caisses de retraites ouvrières. Paris: Fontemoing. 1905. 8vo. 2 vols. 18 fr.
[The first volume considers the methods employed in foreign countries; the second volume considers retiring allowances in France.]
- MARIANI (M.).** Il fatto cooperativo nell'evoluzione sociale. Bologna: N. Fanicelli. 1906. 8vo. pp. 301. 5 l.
- MAZZONI (N.).** Una pagina storica dell'organizzazione dei contadini: lo sciopero del II mandamento di Mantova. Rome. 1905.
[No. 11 of the publications of the Humanitarian Society's Bureau of Labor.]
- PARSONS (J.).** Housing by Voluntary Enterprise. London: P. S. King & Son. 8vo. 2s. 6d.
- POPE (J. E.).** The Clothing Industry in New York. Univ. of Missouri Studies, Social Science Series, Vol. I. Columbia, Mo.: Univ. of Missouri. 1905. 8vo. pp. 339. \$1.25.
[An exhaustive and highly successful investigation.]
- RASTALL (B. M.).** The Cripple Creek Strike of 1893. Colorado College Studies. Colorado Springs: 1905. 8vo. pp. 48.
[An impartial narrative.]
- SCHERMA (G.).** La teoria economica della cooperazione. Vol. I. I fatti della cooperazione nei principali stati. Palermo: A. Reber. 1905. 8vo. pp. 264. 4 l.

VOGT (G.). Die Vorteile der Invalidenversicherung. Berlin: A. Troschel. 1905. 8vo. pp. 452. 6 m.

[Part I. gives history; II., an exposition of the legislation (by far the longest part); III., a statement of the gains for workmen, employers, communes.]

UNDESIGNED. Labor, Capital, and the Public. Chicago: Home Policy Pub. Co. 1905. 8vo. pp. 250. \$1.

[A collection of editorial and special articles from Public Policy, displaying considerable variety of opinion, but useful as indicia of current opinion upon the problems of labor and capital.]

In Periodicals.

ALFASSA (M.). Le chambre des lords et les trade-unions. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Oct.-Nov. [The trade-union acts of 1871 and 1876 have lost most of their original character through recent decisions of the highest English tribunal.]

BRABROOK (E. W.). Progress of Friendly Societies and Institutions, etc., 1894-1904. Journ. Roy. Statist. Soc., June 30. ["The invested wealth represented by those institutions . . . has increased at an average rate of more than 2 millions sterling per annum."]

BRECKINRIDGE (S. P.). Two Decisions relating to Organized Labor. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept., 1905.

BROOKS (J. G.). A New Peril for the Trade Union. Intern. Quart., July, 1905. [The peril is from within.]

CARLILE (W.). Continental Light on the "Unemployed" Problem. Nineteenth Cent., Dec., 1905.

———. The Problem of the Unemployed, and Suggestions for its Solution. Fortn. Rev., Dec.

CHAPLIN (F. D.). The Labor Question in the Transvaal. Nat. Rev., Jan.

CLAY (Arthur T. F.). The Unemployed and the Unemployed Workmen Act. Monthly Rev., Dec., 1905.

CROOKS (W.). The Prospect and Programme of the Labor Party. Nat. Rev., Dec., 1905.

CUMMINGS (John). The Chicago Teamsters' Strike. A Study in Industrial Democracy. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept., 1905. [Shows that the strike was not exceptional, but characteristic of trade unionism.]

DESCHESNE. Trade Unions in Belgium. Econ. Journ., Dec. [A brief sketch on the history and present situation of the unions, summarizing a recent monograph of the author's.]

FREUND (E.). Limitations of Hours of Labor and the Supreme Court. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept., 1905.

FRY (C. T.). The Christian Social Union. Econ. Rev. [A review of its first fifteen years of history.]

GIDE (Ch.). L'alliance coopérative internationale. Rev. Econ. Intern., Oct. [An account of its history and its progress.]

HATCH (L. W.). Government Industrial Arbitration. Bulletin U. S. Dept. Labor, No. 60, Sept. [A comprehensive report, for all civilized countries, bringing results well up to date.]

KÖPPE (H.). Der kollektive Arbeitsvertrag als Gegenstand der Gesetzgebung. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Sept.

LEVASSEUR (E.). Étude sur les salaires en France depuis trente-cinq ans. Rev. Econ. Intern., Nov.

———. Le salaire comparé en France et dans quelques autres états. Rev. Econ. Intern., Dec. [Comparison with England, Belgium, and the United States.]

MONTEMARTINI (G.). Il costo degli scioperi per la classe lavoratrice. Giorn. degli Econ., Nov.

POHLE (L.). Der Kampf um die Wohnungsfrage. Zeitschr. f. Soc., Nov., Dec. [Supports Voigt and Geldner in their criticism of Eberstadt.]

RALSTON (J. H.). Die Rechtslage der Gewerkvereine in den Vereinigten Staaten. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 21, Heft 2.

ROBERTS (P.). The Anthracite Mine Workers and their Demands.

- Intern. Quart., Jan. [A valuable discussion.]
- SMITH (Constance). Dangerous Trades. Econ. Rev., Oct., 1905.
- SOMBART (W.). Studien zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des nord-amerikanischen Proletariats. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 21, Heft 1 and 2.
- TILLYARD (F.). Three Birmingham Relief Funds. Econ. Journ., Dec. [An interesting account of the administration of three relief funds, in 1885, 1886, 1905. The main conclusion is that skilled artisans are more provident than twenty years ago, while lower grades of workmen are less so.]
- WARD (L.). The Effect of British Statutory Regulations directed to the Improvement of the Hygienic Conditions of Industrial Occupation. Journ. Roy. Statist. Soc., Sept. 30. [Elaborate and valuable statistical study.]
- WIESE (L. v.). Skizze der Entwicklung der Arbeiterorganisationen in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4.

III. SOCIALISM.

- BIERMANN (W. E.). Anarchismus und Kommunismus. 6 Volksschulvorträge. Leipzig: A. Deichert. 1906. 8vo. pp. 184.
- BRUNHUBER (R.). Die heutige Sozialdemokratie. Eine kritische Würdigung ihrer wissenschaftlichen Grundlagen und praktischen Parteigestaltung. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 216. 2 m.
- CAPONE (G.). Assaggi di critica de la letteratura economico anglo-italo-tedesca. (II. Introduzione ad un' esegesi critica metodica integrale del Capitale di Carlo Marx.) Mondovi. 1905. 16mo. pp. 112.
- DIEHL (K.). Ueber Sozialismus, Kommunismus, und Anarchismus. 12 Vorlesungen. Jena: G. Fischer. 1906. 8vo. pp. 231. 3 m.
- GLADDEN (W.). Christianity and Socialism. New York: Eaton & Mains. 12mo. pp. 244. \$1. [A sympathetic criticism of socialism, with suggestions for social reform.]
- GUILLAUME (J.). L'internationalisme. Documents et souvenirs (1864-1878). Tome I. Paris: Soc. nouv. 1905. 8vo. pp. 303. 4 fr.
- *MARX (Karl). Theorien über den Mehrwert. Band I: Die Anfänge der Theorie bis Adam Smith. Band II: David Ricardo. Stuttgart: J. H. W. Dietz. 1905-06. 8vo. 5.50 m., 9.50 m. [Posthumous works by Marx, edited by K. Kautsky, from the manuscript Zur Kritik der politischen Oekonomie. The second volume, on Ricardo, is issued in two parts.]
- NEWELL (Arthur). A Knight of the Toilers. Philadelphia: F. L. Marsh & Co. 1905. 12mo. pp. 270. \$1.25. [A fanciful picture of the organization of an army of laborers and their conquest of industrial society.]
- *TUGAN-BARANOWSKY (M.). Theoretische Grundlagen des Marxismus. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1905. 8vo. pp. 245. 5 m. [A critical but not unfriendly examination of (1) the materialistic conception of history, (2) the theory of surplus value, (3) the collapse of capitalistic society.]

In Periodicals.

- BUSHÉE (F. A.). Communistic Societies in the United States. Pol. Sci. Quart., Dec. [A thorough article, surveying the entire range of experience, classifying the experiments and analyzing the results. Societies impelled by religious zeal and leadership have fared best.]
- GÜNTHER (E.). Die revisionistische Bewegung in der deutschen Sozialdemokratie. I. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905, Heft 4. [A well-

written account of the revisionist movement.]
Z. C. K. The Russian Socialists. *Contemp. Rev.*, Jan.
MICHEL (R.). Proletariat und

Bourgeoisie in der sozialistischen Bewegung Italiens. Studien zu einer Klassen- und Berufsanalyse des Sozialismus in Italien. *Archiv f. Sozialw.*, Vol. 21, Heft 2.

IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

ALFASSA (G.). La crise agraire en Russie. Quarante ans de propriété collective. Avec une préface de M. J. Flach. (Bibl. populaire d'économie sociale.) Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière. 1905. 18mo. pp. 245. 3.50 fr.

[A good, brief account of the Russian mir, its constitution and the causes of its decadence, intended to throw light on the present agrarian unrest.]

BÉCHAUX (E.). La question agraire en Irlande. Paris: Rousseau. 1905. 8vo. pp. 472. 1906.

DAMASCHKE (Adolf). La réforme agraire. Contributions théoriques et historiques. Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière. 1906. pp. 227. 3 fr.

[Translated from the German. A brief study of the "land question."]

ENDRES (Max). Handbuch der Forstpolitik, mit bes. Berücks. der Gesetzgebung und Statistik. Berlin: J. Springer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 838. 16 m.

[An excellent work on the subject at large, including statistics, legislation, administration by state, commune, and individuals, taxation, the state of trade, and the like. The author is professor at Munich.]

GEORGE (H., Jr.). The Menace of Privilege: A Study of the Dangers to the Republic from the Existence of a Favored Class. New York: Macmillan. 12mo. pp. 421. \$1.50.

[Discusses various forms of "privilege" now existing in the United States, particularly the privilege of land ownership. Interesting in its discussion of problems, if not in its proposed sovereign remedy.]

HAGGARD (H. R.). The Poor of

the Land. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 75 cts.

LOUIS (P.). Le colonialisme. Paris: Soc. nouv. de libr. 1905. 16mo. pp. 111. 50 cts.

[Bibliothèque socialiste.]

MAVOR (J.). Report . . . on the North-west of Canada, with Special Reference to Wheat Production for Export. London: Eyre & Spottiswoode. 1904. 4to. pp. 123. 5s. 5d.

[An elaborate report to the Board of Trade, by Professor Mavor, of Toronto, on the geography, meteorology, agricultural exploitation, transportation of the region. The wheat-producing possibilities are reported to be enormous.]

MONNIER (A.). Les accidents du travail dans l'agriculture et la législation anglaise. Paris: Larose. 1905. 8vo. pp. 204. 4 fr.

RICHARDS (W. A.), **NEWELL** (F. H.), and **PINCHOT** (Gifford). Report of the Public Lands Commission. Washington: Government Printing Office. 8vo. pp. 363.

[Contains maps and charts, together with a great deal of statistical matter relating to the public lands, and recommends certain changes in the laws.]

UNSIGNED. L' iniziativa del rè d' Italia e l' istituto internazionale d' agricoltura: studi e documenti. Rome: G. Bertero e C. 1905. 8vo. pp. 742.

[A series of papers on the existing agricultural associations in Italy, France, Great Britain, the United States, Austria, Germany, and Holland.]

In Periodicals.

BASTABLE (C. F.). Present Position of Irish Land Purchase.

- Econ. Journ., Dec. [Chiefly on the complications arising from the low price of government securities and the present impossibility of selling at par the 2½ per cent. land stock.]
- BERGHAUS (P.). Terminhandel und Getreidepreise. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Oct. [An attack upon Rudloff's article in the August number.]
- ELTZBACHER. The Agricultural Prosperity of France. Contemp. Rev., Nov., 1905. [Shows that the wealth of France is almost wholly agricultural or derived from agriculture.]
- FERGUESON (J.). The Taxation of Land Values. Westm. Rev., Nov. and Dec., 1905.
- GARBAGLIA (L.). Mezzadria e viticoltura. Riforma Soc., Dec.
- MYRMIDON (Pseud.). The Liberal Party and the Land Question. Westm. Rev., Dec., 1905.
- PEIROLERI (A.). Le condizioni del salariato agricolo in provincia di Cagliari. Il. Giorn. degli Econ., Oct.
- RUDLOFF (H. L.). Die Schlachtviehpreise in Paris unter dem Einfluss der Viehzölle. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Oct.
- SCANLON (Thos.). The Quarter Centennial of the Single-Tax Movement. Westm. Rev., Dec., 1905.
- SCHIASSI (O.). Il colono dell' altipiano milanese e le sue condizioni di vita. Riforma Soc., Sept.-Oct. [A detailed local study of agrarian conditions.]
- UNSIGNED. Irish Land Purchase. Edinburgh Rev., Oct., 1905. [A review of a number of reports and speeches.]

V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

- CLOSSEN (W. F.). Grossstadtheimat. Beobachtungen zur Naturgeschichte des Grossstadtvolks. Hamburg: E. Schulze. 8vo. pp. 224. 3 m.
- LEWIS (C. J. and J. N.). Natality and Fecundity. London: Oliver & Boyd. 8vo. 7s. 6d.
- SCALISE (G.). L' emigrazione dalla Calabria. Naples: L. Pierio. 1905.
- UNSIGNED. Emigrazione e colonie: raccolta di rapporti dei rr. agenti diplomatici e consolari. Vol. I., part iii. Rome: G. Bertero e C. 1905. 8vo. pp. 382. 2 l.
- [This section deals with Germany, Belgium, Holland, the Scandinavian States, Russia and the Balkans.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BALCH (Emily Greene). Slav Emigration at its Source. Charities, Jan. 6. [Introductory Chapter.
- Miss Balch has spent considerable time in the Slavic parts of the Austrian Empire, studying the life of the populations from which our immigrants come.]
- CORRIDORE (F.). Il movimento della popolazione italiana in rapporto al prezzo dei cereali. Giorn. degli Econ., Nov.
- DAWBORN (Chas.). The Depopulation Question in France. Nineteenth Cent., Dec., 1905. [Shows that France has only arrived ahead of the other nations at a point to which they are all coming.]
- HOLLMANN (A. H.). Die Bevölkerungsbewegungen in Dänemark und ihr Zusammenhang mit der Entwicklung der dänischen Landwirtschaft. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Sept.
- PRINZING (F.). Die alten Junggesellen und alten Jungfern in den europäischen Staaten jetzt und früher. Zeitschr. f. Socialw., Oct., Nov.

VI. TRANSPORTATION.

- BORDEAUX (M. G.). Notes sur les chemins de fer. La question du rachat. Paris: Larose. 1905. 8vo. 3 fr.
- COZZA (L.) and GRILLO DELLA BERTA (G.). Laghi, fiumi, e canali navigabili: cenni sommari sulle condizioni attuali e sul' l'avvenire della navigazione interna italiana. (Ministero dei lavori pubblici.) Milan. 1905. 4to. pp. 228.
- FEDERAL RATE REGULATION ASSOCIATION. Interstate Commerce Law Convention, held at Chicago, October 26 and 27, 1905. St. Louis: Federal Rate Regulation Ass'n. 1905. 12mo. pp. 173.
[An account of the proceedings of the two rival railroad-regulation conventions at Chicago, printed and circulated by the convention that opposed regulation.]
- GRINLING (C. H.). The Ways of our Railways. London: Ward, Lock & Co. 8vo. 10s. 6d.
[Contains many statistical facts about English railways.]
- JOVINELLI (E.). Il problema ferroviario: sindacato e controllo di stato sulle strade ferrate. Città di Castello: S. Lapi. 1905. 16mo. pp. 229. 1.50 l.
- NEWCOMB (H. T.). The Proposed Radical Railway Legislation. Washington, D.C.: Gibson Bros. 1905. pp. 32.
- NOYES (W. C.). American Railroad Rates. Boston: Little, Brown & Co. 1905. 12mo. pp. 275. \$1.50.
[Mainly secondary in character, but valuable for legal purposes; by the author of "Intercorporate Relations." Proposes to reverse the President's plan by primarily submitting contests to the courts, and thereafter permitting the Interstate Commerce Commission, when authorized, to name a new rate.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BAKER (R. S.). Railroads on Trial: I. The Railroad Rate; II. Railroad Rebates; III. The Private Car, etc. McClure's Magazine, Nov., Dec., Jan. [Beginning an extended series of papers, popularly discussing the present-day problems. Favors administrative control.]
- BASCOM (J.). Railroad Rates. Yale Rev., Nov., 1905. [Favorable to government regulation.]
- DIXON (F. H.). Recent Railroad Commission Legislation. Pol. Sci. Quart., Dec. [The legislation establishing railroad commissions in Washington, Indiana, Kansas, and Wisconsin, is described, and found to be "conservative and in harmony with the best sentiment" on such questions.]
- ESCH (J. J.) and OTHERS. Symposium on Federal Control of Railroad Rates. Moody's Mag., Jan. [Other contributors are David Willcox, J. B. Daisch, J. H. Maddy, H. E. Montgomery, F. N. Judson, W. C. Noyes, F. S. Gardner, C. S. Hamlin, H. T. Newcomb, Robert Baker, O. E. Butterfield, H. R. Meyer, W. D. Hines, E. J. Rich, Robert Bickerdike. A decidedly one-sided symposium, representing opinion hostile to federal control.]
- FRÄNKEL (E.) and BALLOD (C.). Schnellverkehr und Tarifreform. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1905. Heft 4.
- LETOURNEUR (E.). Le chemin de fer métropolitain de Paris. Journ. des Écon., Nov.
- MANN (J. S.). New Trade Routes in Europe. Contemp. Rev., Nov., 1905.
- MEEKER (R.). Shipping Subsidies. Pol. Sci. Quart., Dec. [A summary statement of the arguments against subsidies.]
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- WILLCOX (David). Rates by Fiat and Existence by License. Yale Rev., Nov., 1905. [Unfavorable to government regulation.]
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- CHÉRADAME (A.). La colonisation et les colonies allemandes. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1905. 8vo. 12 fr.
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- [A detailed study of the colonial expansion of Holland, France, Great Britain, Germany, and the United States, with a discussion of the general laws of commercial and colonial expansion. An important book.]
- FAVARD (C.). Lahora et London. Essai sur la mise en valeur du Lahora. Paris: Challamel. 1905. 8vo. 4 fr.
- GUYOT (Yves). La comédie protectionniste. Paris: Fasquelle. 1905. 8vo. pp. 476. 3.50 fr.
- [An important account of the tariff history of France, from the time of Colbert, with chief attention to the 19th century, and of the Chamberlain agitation in England; the whole from the author's uncompromising free-trade standpoint. A separate part is given to careful inquiry on the food supply of France, and the effect on it of protection.]
- LANG (L.). Hundert Jahre Zollpolitik. Vienna: C. Fromme. 1906. 8vo. pp. 635. 12 m.
- [Translated from the Hungarian by A. Rosen. The author is a former minister of commerce, now professor at Buda-Pest.]
- LORIN (H.). La France, puissance coloniale. Étude d'histoire et de géographie politique. Paris: Challamel. 1905. 8vo. 6 fr.
- MARTINET (C.). Les ports francs et l'exportation des vins. Paris: Larose. 1905. 12mo. 3.50 fr.
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- [In Münchener Volks. Studien.]
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- GIRETTI (E.). L'industria politica dello zucchero. Riforma Soc., Dec. [Against the sugar duty.]
- GLIER (L.). Die Struktur der deutschen Ausfuhr nach den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Zeitschr. f. Soc., Oct., Nov. [Emphasizes the decline in the German exports to the United States of finished staple wares. The author is secretary of the Mid-European Economic Union.]
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- HESSE (A.). Japans auswärtiger Handel. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov.
- KRUEGER (H. E.). Die Einrichtungen zur Förderung des Aussen-

handels in den Kulturstaaen. Zeitschr. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 4.

READ (B. L.). Canada and Preferential Tariffs. Moody's Mag., Dec., 1905.

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SCHILDER (S.). Die Meistbegünstigungsklausel. Zeitschr. f. Soc., Oct. [An appreciative criticism of Glier's recent book.]

VIII. MONEY, BANKING AND EXCHANGE.

ALGLAVE (P. and others). Questions monétaires contemporaines. Paris: Larose. 1905. 8vo. pp. 852. 15 fr.

[A very useful volume, containing ten monographs by as many recent graduates of the Faculty of Law in Paris, prepared under the direction of Professors Cauwès, Louchon, and Bourguin. The subjects treated cover most of the problems of recent monetary experience, such as the production of gold and silver, the struggles for monetary reform in Italy, Spain, Russia, Austria, Argentina, Brazil, China, Japan, etc., also theoretical subjects such as index numbers and the quantity theory. A valuable contribution.]

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is neither exclusive nor measurable.]

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- G. P. Putnam's Sons. 1905. 12mo. pp. 238.
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- In Periodicals.*
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IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

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- MEYER (H.). Pierre Merlon und seine Stellung zur bevorstehenden Steuerreform in Frankreich. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Sept.
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X. CAPITAL AND ITS ORGANIZATION: COMBINATIONS.

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———. La distribuzione topografica delle società per azioni italiane e l'incremento relativo della piccola e grande industria. *Riforma Soc.*, Dec.

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- GRAY (B. K.). A History of English Philanthropy from the Dissolution of the Monasteries to the Taking of the First Census. London: P. S. King & Son. 1905. 8vo. pp. 300. 7s. 6d.
[A brief but scholarly history of English philanthropy from the dissolution of the monasteries to the end of the 18th century.]
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[A valuable contribution to the financial history of France. The first volume, dealing with the 13th century, appeared in 1895.]
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- GÖLLER (E.). Der Liber Taxarum der päpstlichen Kammer: eine Studie über seine Entstehung und Anlage. Quellen und Forschungen aus italienischen Archiven und Bibliotheken, Vol. VIII., Heft 1 and 2.
- HOLZAPFEL (H.). Le origini dei monti di pietà (1462-1515). *La Verna*, 1905 (a Franciscan periodical).
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- OTTO (W.). Aus der Gesellschaftsgeschichte des Altertums. Zeitschr. f. Socialw., Nov., Dec. [A critical survey of the third volume of Beloch's Greek History.]
- PEISKER (J.). Die älteren Beziehungen der Slawen zu Turkotaren und Germanen und ihre sozial-geschichtliche Bedeutung. Vierteljahrschr. f. Soc.- u. Wirtschaftsgeschichte, 1905, Heft 4. [Concluding section of a suggestive paper.]
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- WEBER (M.). Die protestantische Ethik und der "Geist" des Kapitalismus. II. Die Berufsidee des asketischen Protestantismus. Archiv f. Sozialw., Vol. 21, Heft 1. [An interesting and suggestive contribution to the inner history of modern capitalism.]

XII. DESCRIPTION OF INDUSTRIES AND RESOURCES.

- ANADOLI. L'empire du travail. La vie aux États-Unis. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1905. 16mo. pp. 296. 3.50 fr.
- GANNETT (H.) and OTHERS. Commercial Geography. New York: American Book Co. 1905. 12mo. pp. 412. [A serviceable elementary text, of the usual type.]
- HORNUNG (E.). Entwicklung und Niedergang der hannoverschen Leinwandindustrie. Hanover: Helwing. 1905. 8vo. pp. 154. 4 m.
- LEGIER (E.). La Martinique et la Guadeloupe. Considérations économiques sur l'avenir de la culture de la canne. Paris: Challamel. 1905. 8vo. 6 fr.
- LEROY-BEAULIEU (Pierre). The United States in the Twentieth Century. Translated by H. Ad-
dington Bruce. New York: Funk & Wagnalls. 1905. 8vo. pp. 396. [A good translation of this useful work.]
- LEVY (H.). Die Stahlindustrie in den Vereinigten Staaten in ihren heutigen Produktions und Absatzverhältnissen. Berlin: J. Springer. 8vo. pp. 372. 7 m. [A thorough monograph: the author is Dozent at Halle. A sketch of the history of the iron industry is followed by an elaborate account of its present state, cost of production, the Steel Corporation, and especially the Steel Rail, Tin Plate, and Wire combinations. The author looks forward to an increase of the exports of crude iron and steel from the United States.]
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[An elaborate inquiry on the present situation as between Germans and Czechs in Bohemia; largely on questions of population, but also on occupations, land ownership, wages. Vol. I. contains the text, Vol. II. statistical tables, Vol. III. charts and diagrams.]

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WOLFF (H.). Der Spessart. Sein Wirtschaftsleben. Mit Tabellen und einer Spessartkarte. Aschaffenburg: C. Krebs. 1905. 8vo. pp. 493. 16 m.

[An elaborate description of the Spessart region in Western Germany.]

UNSIGNED. Der deutsche Kaufmann. Leipzig: B. G. Teubner. 1905. 8vo. 8 m.

[An elaborate manual for business men, on the co-operative plan, fathered by the German Verband für das kaufmännische Unternehmensewesen. The several sections, by various writers, treat of the economic geography and economic history of Germany, establishment and management of a business, book-keeping, money and credit, transportation and freights, business law, insurance, taxation. There is a full index.]

—. Der deutsche Grosskaufmann. Leipzig: B. G. Teubner. 1905. 8vo. 8 m.

[A manual, like the preceding, for wholesale dealers, containing sections, by different hands, on fundamental principles of eco-

nomics, economic geography of leading countries, international trade and foreign exchange, transportation between countries, customs duties, and the like.]

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[In connection with the preceding, we note this older series, published in 1901-04, on the same general subject of commercial education and information. Vol. I., Die Wirtschaftlichen Grundlagen, pp. 339, 10 m. Vol. II., Die land- und forst-wirtschaftlichen Gewerbe, pp. 259, 6 m. Vol. III., Die Hauptindustrien, pp. 1059, 30 m. Vol. IV., Handel und Verkehr, pp. 756, 18 m. Maps are in all the volumes.]

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